HOUSE BILL 2371

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 42-2003, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO TAXPAYER INFORMATION.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)
Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

Section 1. Section 42-2003, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

42-2003. Authorized disclosure of confidential information

A. Confidential information relating to:

1. A taxpayer may be disclosed to the taxpayer, its successor in interest or a designee of the taxpayer who is authorized in writing by the taxpayer. A principal corporate officer of a parent corporation may execute a written authorization for a controlled subsidiary.

2. A corporate taxpayer may be disclosed to any principal officer, any person designated by a principal officer or any person designated in a resolution by the corporate board of directors or other similar governing body.

3. A partnership may be disclosed to any partner of the partnership. This exception does not include disclosure of confidential information of a particular partner unless otherwise authorized.

4. An estate may be disclosed to the personal representative of the estate and to any heir, next of kin or beneficiary under the will of the decedent if the department finds that the heir, next of kin or beneficiary has a material interest which will be affected by the confidential information.

5. A trust may be disclosed to the trustee or trustees, jointly or separately, and to the grantor or any beneficiary of the trust if the department finds that the grantor or beneficiary has a material interest which will be affected by the confidential information.

6. Any taxpayer may be disclosed if the taxpayer has waived any rights to confidentiality either in writing or on the record in any administrative or judicial proceeding.

7. The name and taxpayer identification numbers of persons issued direct payment permits may be publicly disclosed.

B. Confidential information may be disclosed to:

1. Any employee of the department whose official duties involve tax administration.

2. The office of the attorney general solely for its use in preparation for, or in an investigation which may result in, any proceeding involving tax administration before the department or any other agency or board of this state, or before any grand jury or any state or federal court.

3. The department of liquor licenses and control for its use in determining whether a spirituous liquor licensee has paid all transaction privilege taxes and affiliated excise taxes incurred as a result of the sale of spirituous liquor, as defined in section 4-101, at the licensed establishment and imposed on the licensed establishments by this state and its political subdivisions.
4. Other state tax officials whose official duties require the disclosure for proper tax administration purposes if the information is sought in connection with an investigation or any other proceeding conducted by the official. Any disclosure is limited to information of a taxpayer who is being investigated or who is a party to a proceeding conducted by the official.

5. The following agencies, officials and organizations, if they grant substantially similar privileges to the department for the type of information being sought, pursuant to statute and a written agreement between the department and the foreign country, agency, state, Indian tribe or organization:
   (a) The United States internal revenue service, alcohol and tobacco tax and trade bureau of the United States treasury, United States bureau of alcohol, tobacco, firearms and explosives of the United States department of justice, United States drug enforcement agency and federal bureau of investigation.
   (b) A state tax official of another state.
   (c) An organization of states, federation of tax administrators or multistate tax commission that operates an information exchange for tax administration purposes.
   (d) An agency, official or organization of a foreign country with responsibilities that are comparable to those listed in subdivision (a), (b) or (c) of this paragraph.
   (e) An agency, official or organization of an Indian tribal government with responsibilities comparable to the responsibilities of the agencies, officials or organizations identified in subdivision (a), (b) or (c) of this paragraph.

6. The auditor general, in connection with any audit of the department subject to the restrictions in section 42-2002, subsection D.

7. Any person to the extent necessary for effective tax administration in connection with:
   (a) The processing, storage, transmission, destruction and reproduction of the information.
   (b) The programming, maintenance, repair, testing and procurement of equipment for purposes of tax administration.

8. The office of administrative hearings relating to taxes administered by the department pursuant to section 42-1101, but the department shall not disclose any confidential information:
   (a) Regarding income tax, withholding tax or estate tax.
   (b) On any tax issue relating to information associated with the reporting of income tax, withholding tax or estate tax.

9. The United States treasury inspector general for tax administration for the purpose of reporting a violation of internal revenue code section 7213A (26 United States Code section 7213A), unauthorized inspection of returns or return information.
10. The financial management service of the United States treasury
department for use in the treasury offset program.

11. The United States treasury department or its authorized agent for
use in the state income tax levy program and in the electronic federal tax
payment system.

12. The department of commerce for its use in:
   (a) Qualifying motion picture production companies for the tax
       incentives provided for motion picture production under chapter 5 of this
       title and sections 43-1075 and 43-1163.
   (b) Fulfilling its annual reporting responsibility pursuant to section
       41-1517, subsections S and T.
   (c) Qualifying applicants for the motion picture infrastructure
       project tax credits under sections 43-1075.01 and 43-1163.01.

13. A prosecutor for purposes of section 32-1164, subsection C.

14. The state fire marshal for use in determining compliance with and
    enforcing title 41, chapter 16, article 3.1.

C. Confidential information may be disclosed in any state or federal
judicial or administrative proceeding pertaining to tax administration
pursuant to the following conditions:
   1. One or more of the following circumstances must apply:
      (a) The taxpayer is a party to the proceeding.
      (b) The proceeding arose out of, or in connection with, determining
          the taxpayer's civil or criminal liability, or the collection of the
          taxpayer's civil liability, with respect to any tax imposed under this title
          or title 43.
      (c) The treatment of an item reflected on the taxpayer's return is
          directly related to the resolution of an issue in the proceeding.
      (d) Return information directly relates to a transactional
          relationship between a person who is a party to the proceeding and the
          taxpayer and directly affects the resolution of an issue in the proceeding.
   2. Confidential information may not be disclosed under this subsection
      if the disclosure is prohibited by section 42-2002, subsection C or D.

D. Identity information may be disclosed for purposes of notifying
persons entitled to tax refunds if the department is unable to locate the
persons after reasonable effort.

E. The department, upon the request of any person, shall provide the
names and addresses of bingo licensees as defined in section 5-401, verify
whether or not a person has a privilege license and number, a distributor's
license and number or a withholding license and number or disclose the
information to be posted on the department's web site or otherwise publicly
accessible pursuant to section 42-1124, subsection F and section 42-3201,
subsection A.

F. A department employee, in connection with the official duties
relating to any audit, collection activity or civil or criminal
investigation, may disclose return information to the extent that disclosure
is necessary to obtain information which is not otherwise reasonably available. These official duties include the correct determination of and liability for tax, the amount to be collected or the enforcement of other state tax revenue laws.

G. If an organization is exempt from this state's income tax as provided in section 43-1201 for any taxable year, the name and address of the organization and the application filed by the organization upon which the department made its determination for exemption together with any papers submitted in support of the application and any letter or document issued by the department concerning the application are open to public inspection.

H. Confidential information relating to transaction privilege tax, use tax, severance tax, jet fuel excise and use tax and rental occupancy tax may be disclosed to any county, city or town tax official if the information relates to a taxpayer who is or may be taxable by the county, city or town. Any taxpayer information released by the department to the county, city or town:

1. May only be used for internal purposes.
2. May not be disclosed to the public in any manner that does not comply with confidentiality standards established by the department. The county, city or town shall agree in writing with the department that any release of confidential information that violates the confidentiality standards adopted by the department will result in the immediate suspension of any rights of the county, city or town to receive taxpayer information under this subsection.

I. The department may disclose statistical information gathered from confidential information if it does not disclose confidential information attributable to any one taxpayer. In order to comply with the requirements of section 42-5029, subsection A, paragraph 3, the department may disclose to the state treasurer statistical information gathered from confidential information, even if it discloses confidential information attributable to a taxpayer.

J. The department may disclose the aggregate amounts of any tax credit, tax deduction or tax exemption enacted after January 1, 1994. Information subject to disclosure under this subsection shall not be disclosed if a taxpayer demonstrates to the department that such information would give an unfair advantage to competitors.

K. Except as provided in section 42-2002, subsection C, confidential information, described in section 42-2001, paragraph 2, subdivision (a), item (iii), may be disclosed to law enforcement agencies for law enforcement purposes.

L. The department may provide transaction privilege tax license information to property tax officials in a county for the purpose of identification and verification of the tax status of commercial property.
M. The department may provide transaction privilege tax, luxury tax, use tax, property tax and severance tax information to the ombudsman-citizens aide pursuant to title 41, chapter 8, article 5.

N. Except as provided in section 42-2002, subsection D, a court may order the department to disclose confidential information pertaining to a party to an action. An order shall be made only upon a showing of good cause and that the party seeking the information has made demand upon the taxpayer for the information.

O. This section does not prohibit the disclosure by the department of any information or documents submitted to the department by a bingo licensee. Before disclosing the information the department shall obtain the name and address of the person requesting the information.

P. If the department is required or permitted to disclose confidential information, it may charge the person or agency requesting the information for the reasonable cost of its services.

Q. Except as provided in section 42-2002, subsection D, the department of revenue shall release confidential information as requested by the department of economic security pursuant to section 42-1122 or 46-291. Information disclosed under this subsection is limited to the same type of information that the United States internal revenue service is authorized to disclose under section 6103(l)(6) of the internal revenue code.

R. Except as provided in section 42-2002, subsection D, the department of revenue shall release confidential information as requested by the courts and clerks of the court pursuant to section 42-1122.

S. To comply with the requirements of section 42-5031, the department may disclose to the state treasurer, to the county stadium district board of directors and to any city or town tax official that is part of the county stadium district confidential information attributable to a taxpayer's business activity conducted in the county stadium district.

T. The department shall release confidential information as requested by the attorney general for purposes of determining compliance with and enforcing section 44-7101, the master settlement agreement referred to therein and subsequent agreements to which the state is a party that amend or implement the master settlement agreement. Information disclosed under this subsection is limited to luxury tax information relating to tobacco manufacturers, distributors, wholesalers and retailers and information collected by the department pursuant to section 44-7101(2)(j).

U. For proceedings before the department, the office of administrative hearings, the board of tax appeals or any state or federal court involving penalties that were assessed against a return preparer or electronic return preparer pursuant to section 42-1103.02 or 42-1125.01, confidential information may be disclosed only before the judge or administrative law judge adjudicating the proceeding, the parties to the proceeding and the parties' representatives in the proceeding prior to its introduction into evidence in the proceeding. The confidential information may be introduced
as evidence in the proceeding only if the taxpayer's name, the names of any
dependents listed on the return, all social security numbers, the taxpayer's
address, the taxpayer's signature and any attachments containing any of the
foregoing information are redacted and if either:

1. The treatment of an item reflected on such return is or may be
related to the resolution of an issue in the proceeding.
2. Such return or return information relates or may relate to a
transactional relationship between a person who is a party to the proceeding
and the taxpayer which directly affects the resolution of an issue in the
proceeding.

V. The department may disclose to the attorney general confidential
information received under section 44-7111 and requested by the attorney
general for purposes of determining compliance with and enforcing section
44-7111. The department and attorney general shall share with each other the
information received under section 44-7111, and may share the information
with other federal, state or local agencies only for the purposes of
enforcement of section 44-7101, section 44-7111 or corresponding laws of
other states.

W. THE DEPARTMENT MAY PROVIDE THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF QUALIFYING
HOSPITALS AND QUALIFYING HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
42-5001, TO A BUSINESS CLASSIFIED AND REPORTING TRANSACTION PRIVILEGE TAX
UNDER THE UTILITIES CLASSIFICATION.